

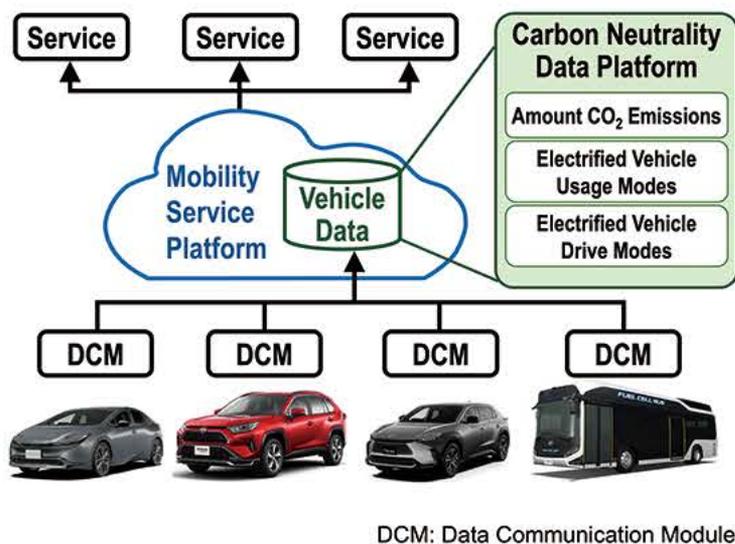
Connected Technology Bolstering Carbon Neutrality

~ Optimizing Placement of Hydrogen Refueling Stations ~

Background

Toyota aims to offer electrified vehicles that match the energy situation of each global market. Data from connected cars reveals how electrified vehicles are used in each region. Toyota is using this data to build a "carbon neutrality data platform" for FCEV planning & development.

Connected Cars & Carbon Neutrality Data Platform



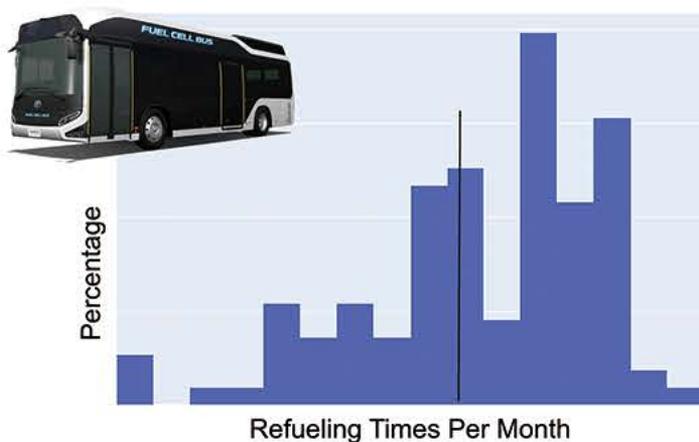
Analysis Items for Electrified Vehicle Usage & Drive Modes

| | HEV Hybrid Electric Vehicle | PHEV Plug-In Hybrid Electric | BEV Battery Electric | FCEV Fuel-Cell Electric |
|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Japan | EV Driving Ratio | EV Cruising Distance | Renewable Energy Charging Ratio | Hydrogen Cruising Distance |
| N.A. | | | | |
| China | | | | |
| Europe | Synth. Fuel Refueling Ratio | Battery Recycling Ratio | | Green Hydrogen Refueling Ratio |
| Emerging Markets | EV Driving Ratio | Alcohol Fuel Refueling Ratio | | |

Technologies & Services

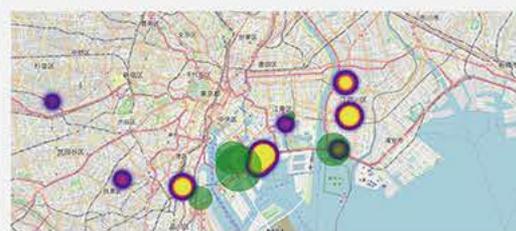
Optimize placement and specifications of hydrogen refueling stations in cities and along transit routes, by understanding how commercial FCEV are used and refueled.

Hydrogen Refueling Frequency for Toyota Sora Bus



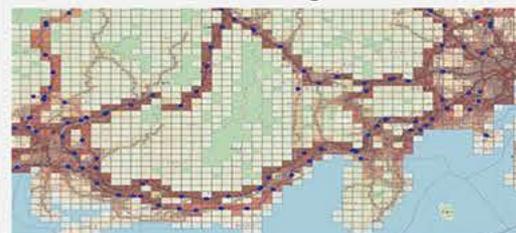
Understand refueling situation for commercial FCEV.

Predicting Best Hydrogen Refueling Areas in City



Understand geographic relationship between refueling stations and range of vehicle operation.

Predicting Best Hydrogen Refueling Areas for Long-Distance Transport



Predict best locations for refueling stations along transit routes.

Future Action

- Collect fixed-metric observational data on modes of use in representative regions (light-duty trucks, heavy-duty trucks, buses).
- Integrate with energy-management systems.